

Intervention	Short intervention description	Location
<b>Accelerated Training for Illinois Manufacturing (ATIM) Program</b>	ATIM provided training to workers who were eligible for the Workforce Investment Act Adult or Dislocated Worker Programs to prepare them for employment in manufacturing jobs.	Illinois
<b>Accelerating Connections to Employment (ACE)</b>	The ACE model aimed to improve employment outcomes for workers with low skills through partnerships between Workforce Investment Boards and community colleges.	Connecticut, Georgia, M
<b>Accelerating Opportunity (AO)</b>	AO offered career and technical education (CTE) courses to students with low income in order to provide credentials designed to enhance their educational and employment outcomes.	East North Central, Illir
<b>Atlanta Human Capital Development [HCD] Program (as compared with Atlanta Labor Force Attachment [LFA] Program)</b>	To help participants secure jobs that could lead to economic self-sufficiency, Atlanta’s HCD program focused on providing education and training to single parents who were Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) recipients. This evaluation directly compared HCD with a separate intervention, LFA, in order to better understand which of the two interventions might be more effective. The distinctive features of HCD were adult basic education courses or vocational training programs.	South Atlantic, Georgia
<b>Atlanta Urban League (AUL) Minority Female Single Parent (MFSP) Program</b>	The MFSP program implemented by the Atlanta Urban League provided low-income, minority, single mothers with adult basic education followed by occupational skills training and additional supports to prepare them for advanced training and employment.	South Atlantic, Georgia

<p><b>Back to Work (B2W)</b></p>	<p>B2W provided job search assistance to cash assistance applicants who were deemed job ready by B2W staff. Participants received soft-skills development, job search support, and interview support. This evaluation directly compared B2W to a separate intervention, IJS, in order to better understand which of the two interventions might be more effective; the distinctive features of B2W are mandatory, in-person services; one-on-one classes; soft-skills training; and job interview attendance.</p>	<p>Middle Atlantic, New Y</p>
<p><b>Breaking Barriers</b></p>	<p>Breaking Barriers was a San Diego County program that used the Individual Placement and Support (IPS) model to help people with disabilities find competitive employment.</p>	<p>Pacific, California</p>
<p><b>Bridge to Employment in the Healthcare Industry (BTH)</b></p>	<p>BTH provided health care training in patient care, technical, or administrative occupations to individuals with low incomes interested in a career in health care.</p>	<p>Pacific, California</p>
<p><b>Business Solutions Customized Training Program</b></p>	<p>The Business Solutions Customized Training program offered eligible businesses grants to provide customized training to their workers with the goal of reducing poverty in New York City.</p>	<p>Middle Atlantic, New Y</p>
<p><b>CareerAdvance</b></p>	<p>CareerAdvance was a two-generation program serving Head Start families that provided high quality education to children and career pathways training and certification to parents.</p>	<p>Oklahoma</p>

<b>Carreras en Salud (Careers in Health) Program</b>	<p>Carreras provided courses and educational and employment assistance to Latino job seekers with low incomes to help them enroll in occupational training to gain the necessary skills and credentials for jobs as a Certified Nursing Assistant (CNA) or Licensed Practical Nurse (LPN).</p>	
<b>Center for Employment Training (CET) Program</b>	<p>CET provided youth who are not in school with occupational skills training and job placement assistance to prepare participants for employment and help them secure jobs.</p>	<p>East North Central, Illir</p>
<b>Center for Employment Training's (CET's) Minority Female Single Parent (MFSP) Program</b>	<p>CET provided out-of-school youth with occupational skills training and job placement assistance to prepare participants for employment and help them secure jobs.</p>	<p>Middle Atlantic, New Je</p>
<b>Credentials to Careers (C2C)—Northern Virginia Community College</b>	<p>C2C provided education services, training certifications, and job-search assistance to unemployed, underemployed, and displaced workers to prepare them for careers in information technology (IT) sectors.</p>	<p>Pacific, California</p>
<b>Credentials to Careers (C2C)—Shoreline Community College</b>	<p>C2C provided training, education support, and work-readiness activities to unemployed, underemployed, and displaced workers to prepare them for careers in the manufacturing and machining industry.</p>	<p>Virginia</p> <p>Washington</p>

<p><b>Design It-Build It-Ship It (DBS)</b></p>	<p>The DBS intervention provided workforce development services to improve completion of career pathways for community college students.</p>	
<p><b>EMPLOY</b></p>	<p>Through job search and job retention training and support, EMPLOY aimed to help people who were incarcerated obtain and retain employment upon their release.</p>	<p>California</p>
<p><b>Employment Intervention for Justice-Involved and Substance-Dependent Adults</b></p>	<p>The employment intervention for justice-involved and substance-dependent adults offered employment services, case management, and life-skills training to help participants of two Kentucky drug court sites find employment and increase earnings.</p>	<p>West North Central, M</p>
<p><b>Empowering Families</b></p>	<p>The Empowering Families program provided case management services and workshops to promote healthy relationships and job readiness.</p>	<p>Kentucky</p>
<p><b>English for Advancement (EfA)</b></p>	<p>EfA, a program offered by Jewish Vocational Service in Boston, promoted the economic mobility of limited English speakers by providing English instruction and workforce development services.</p>	<p>Texas</p>
<p><b>Enhanced Job Club (EJC)</b></p>	<p>EJC provided classroom activities and targeted job search activities to help unemployed recipients of Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) retain and advance future employment.</p>	<p>Massachusetts</p>
		<p>Pacific, California</p>

<b>Enhanced Vocational Rehabilitation [EVR] (as compared to Community Connections Individual Placement and Support (IPS))</b>	<p>EVR was designed to help individuals with severe mental illness find and keep a job. This evaluation directly compared EVR to a separate intervention, IPS, to understand which of the two might be more effective. The distinctive feature of EVR was a stepped approach delivered by rehabilitation agencies in which individuals participated in paid work adjustment training in a sheltered workshop before pursuing competitive employment.</p>	<p>South Atlantic, District</p>
<b>Family Transition Program</b>	<p>The Family Transition Program (FTP) was a welfare reform initiative designed to improve the self-sufficiency of single-parent recipients of Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) in Florida.</p>	<p>South Atlantic, Florida</p>
<b>Fathers Advancing Community Together (FACT)</b>	<p>FACT provided financial and employment services to parents with low incomes, with the overall goal of increasing family economic stability.</p>	<p>California</p>
<b>Fathers at Work Initiative</b>	<p>The Fathers at Work Initiative aimed to help young, noncustodial fathers increase their employment and earnings, become more involved in their children’s lives, and increase their financial support of their children.</p>	<p>Middle Atlantic, New Y</p>
<b>Florida Back to Work</b>	<p>Florida Back to Work provided subsidized employment opportunities to people who were receiving or eligible for Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) benefits.</p>	<p>South Atlantic, Florida</p>
<b>Florida Work Release Program</b>	<p>Florida’s Work Release program provided people who were incarcerated with opportunities to gain work experience before release from prison.</p>	<p>South Atlantic, Florida</p>

<b>Georgia Fatherhood Program</b>	<p>To increase levels of child support payment, the Georgia Fatherhood Program provided job placement, training in life skills, and occupational training to noncustodial fathers ordered to pay child support.</p>	<p>South Atlantic, Georgia</p>
<b>Grand Rapids Human Capital Development (HCD) Program</b>	<p>The Grand Rapids HCD program focused on providing education and training to single-parents who were Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) recipients to increase employment and earnings and to decrease benefit receipt.</p>	<p>East North Central, Mic</p>
<b>Grand Rapids Human Capital Development [HCD] Program (as compared with Grand Rapids Labor Force Attachment [LFA] Program)</b>	<p>The Grand Rapids HCD program focused on providing education and training to single-parent Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) recipients to increase employment and earnings and to decrease benefit receipt. This evaluation directly compared HCD with a separate intervention, LFA, in order to better understand which of the two interventions might be more effective. The distinctive features of HCD are adult basic education courses or vocational training programs.</p>	<p>East North Central, Mic</p>
<b>Grand Rapids Labor Force Attachment (LFA) Program</b>	<p>The Grand Rapids LFA program focused on rapid job placement for single-parent Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) recipients to increase employment and earnings and to decrease benefit receipt.</p>	<p>East North Central, Mic</p>
<b>Grand Rapids Labor Force Attachment (LFA) Program (as compared with Grand Rapids Human Capital Development [HCD] Program)</b>	<p>The Grand Rapids LFA program focused on rapid job placement for single-parent Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) recipients to increase employment and earnings and to decrease benefit receipt. This evaluation directly compared LFA with a separate intervention, HCD, in order to better understand which of the two interventions might be more effective. The distinctive features of LFA are rapid job placement and an emphasis on building work-related skills.</p>	<p>East North Central, Mic</p>

**Greater Avenues for Independence (GAIN)**

GAIN, a mandatory welfare-to-work program, provided a series of education, training, and job search activities to help recipients of Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) increase their employment and earnings.

Pacific, California

**Health Careers for All Program**

Health Careers for All Program provided funding and services to individuals with low incomes to pursue occupational training for careers in health care.

Pacific, Washington

**Health Profession Opportunity Grants (HPOG) 1.0**

HPOG 1.0 provided education and training to people participating in Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) and other people with low income for occupations in the health care field.

Middle Atlantic, New Y

**Health Profession Opportunity Grants (HPOG) 2.0**

HPOG 2.0 provided education and training to people participating in Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) and other people with low incomes for occupations in the health care field.

Connecticut, New York

**Hire Up**

Hire Up was a job readiness course offered to youth and young adults who were homeless and formerly in foster care to help explore career opportunities, develop work habits, and secure employment.

Pacific, California

**Integrated Basic Education and Skills Training (I-BEST)**

I-BEST helped workers with low skills develop basic skills and receive occupational credentials.

Pacific, Washington

**Integrated Case Management**

Integrated Case Management provided personalized case management to single-parent Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) applicants and recipients to help them improve educational and vocational skills in preparation for securing a job.

East North Central, Ohio

**Jewish Vocational Service (JVS)-Boston Sectoral Employment Program**

The medical billing and accounting training programs at JVS-Boston provided training to disadvantaged people to help them obtain medical and clerical office occupations.

New England, Massach

**Jobs-First Greater Avenues for Independence (GAIN) Program**

Jobs-First GAIN emphasized a rapid employment strategy to help recipients of Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) improve their earnings and employment outcomes.

Pacific, California

<b>Los Angeles County Transitional Subsidized Employment Program—On-the-Job Training (OJT)</b>	<p>The Los Angeles County Transitional Subsidized Employment Program—OJT provided partially subsidized work opportunities to move Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) recipients into unsubsidized permanent employment.</p>	<p>Pacific, California</p>
<b>Los Angeles County Transitional Subsidized Employment Program—On-the-Job Training (OJT)</b>	<p>The Los Angeles County Transitional Subsidized Employment Program—OJT provided partially subsidized work opportunities to move Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) recipients into unsubsidized permanent employment. This evaluation directly compared OJT to a separate intervention, PWE, in order to better understand which of the two interventions might be more effective; the distinctive features of OJT include job placement in the for-profit sector without job search assistance.</p>	
<b>Los Angeles County Transitional Subsidized Employment Program—Paid Work Experience (PWE)</b>	<p>The Los Angeles County Transitional Subsidized Employment Program—PWE provided fully subsidized work opportunities and support with job searches to increase Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) recipients’ employability.</p>	<p>Pacific, California</p>
<b>Los Angeles County Transitional Subsidized Employment Program—Paid Work Experience (PWE)</b>	<p>The Los Angeles County Transitional Subsidized Employment Program—PWE provided fully subsidized work opportunities and support with job searches to increase Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) recipients’ employability. This evaluation directly compared PWE to a separate intervention, OJT, in order to better understand which of the two interventions might be more effective; the distinctive features of PWE include job search assistance from case managers and full subsidies for work experience that also covered some time searching for jobs.</p>	<p>Pacific, California</p>
<b>Los Angeles Reconnections Career Academy (LARCA) Program</b>	<p>To facilitate educational advancement and employment, the LARCA program provided case management, education, training, employment services, and supportive services to youth with low incomes who were at risk of dropping out or who had already dropped out of high school.</p>	<p>Pacific, California</p>

**Madison Strategies Group  
WorkAdvance Program**

The WorkAdvance model aims to meet the needs of less-skilled workers and local employers by providing training and employment services in fields with high local demand.

West South Central, OI

**Massachusetts Employment  
and Training and Choices  
(ET) Program**

The Massachusetts ET Program aimed to help recipients of Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) overcome barriers to employment by connecting them with employment and education services and additional supportive services that aligned with their goals and interests.

**Michigan Goal Progress  
Success (MI-GPS)**

MI-GPS provided coaching to help recipients of Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) in Michigan achieve employment-related goals.

New England, Massach

Michigan

**Michigan Opportunity and  
Skills Training (MOST)  
followed by Work First**

MOST provided case management and training to single parents receiving Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) to improve participants' educational and vocational skills before applying for jobs. Due to state policy changes, MOST was replaced in 1994 by Work First, which emphasized job search and placement. The evaluation of the intervention included individuals who enrolled in MOST, but about one quarter were referred to Work First after the transition occurred, and therefore the intervention studied encompassed both sets of services.

East North Central, Mic

**Milwaukee Area Healthcare  
Alliance**

This program provided occupational training in the health care field to people who were unemployed.

East North Central, Wis

<b>Milwaukee Safe Street Prisoner Release Initiative (PRI)</b>	<p>Milwaukee Safe Street PRI offered case management, access to vocational training, and other services to help prepare justice-involved adults for their release from prison.</p>	
<b>Minnesota Subsidized and Transitional Employment Demonstration (MSTED)</b>	<p>MSTED supplemented the Minnesota Family Investment Program (MFIP) intervention by providing participants with subsidized employment as well as job readiness and search services to improve employment and earnings outcomes and reduce benefit receipt.</p>	<p>East North Central, Wis</p>
<b>Minnesota Tier 2</b>	<p>The Minnesota Tier 2 program was designed to increase workforce participation for long-term Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) recipients who were still not working after participating in Tier 1, the existing welfare-to-work program.</p>	<p>West North Central, M</p>
<b>Minnesota's Work Release Program—Minnesota Department of Corrections</b>	<p>This prison work-release program aimed to help individuals with criminal justice involvement who were considered low risk secure employment and transition from prison to the community.</p>	<p>West North Central, M</p>

**Missouri Job Opportunities and Basic Skills Training Program (JOBS)**

Missouri's version of JOBS, a national program model enacted through the Family Support Act of 1988 to support Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) recipients in finding employment, used a flexible approach to match individuals' needs to targeted work, education, and training activities.

West North Central, M

**Moving Up—South Carolina**

Moving Up provided case management and tailored employment services to help former Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) participants find and maintain employment and advance into better jobs.

**New York City Justice Corps (NYCJC)**

NYCJC provided community service, internship, and employment and educational opportunities to young adults who were involved in the criminal justice system to help them improve their employment and education outcomes and reduce recidivism.

South Atlantic, South C

**Noncustodial Parent (NCP) Choices Establishment Pilot (EP)**

NCP Choices EP, a voluntary program in Texas, provided noncustodial parents whose children were receiving public assistance (or who had previously received public assistance) with job-readiness and job-search services at the local one-stop career center.

Middle Atlantic, New Y

West South Central, Te

**NYC Jobs-Plus**

NYC Jobs-Plus provided employment services to individuals who were unemployed or underemployed.

Middle Atlantic, New Y

**Oklahoma City's Education, Training, and Employment (ET&E) Program**

Oklahoma City's ET&E program provided education and occupational training to single parents who were Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) recipients to help improve their employment prospects.

West South Central, Ok

**Parent Success Initiative (PSI)**

PSI provided noncustodial parents with low incomes support in finding work with the goal of improving participants' employment skills and ability to pay child support.

Middle Atlantic, New Y

<b>Parents to Work!</b>	Parents to Work aimed to increase noncustodial parents' self-sufficiency and ability to pay court-ordered child support by increasing the coordination between child support and workforce staff and services to address barriers to employment.	
<b>Parents' Fair Share (PFS)</b>	PFS aimed to increase child support payments, improve parenting and involvement, and increase the employment and earnings of unemployed, noncustodial parents of children receiving welfare.	Mountain, Colorado
<b>Partners for a Competitive Workforce: Advanced Manufacturing Partnership</b>	The Advanced Manufacturing Partnership helped individuals who were unemployed prepare for and secure advanced manufacturing jobs.	New England, Massach
<b>Partners for a Competitive Workforce: Construction Sector Partnership</b>	The Construction Sector Partnership helped individuals who were unemployed prepare for careers in construction.	East North Central, Ohi
<b>Partners for a Competitive Workforce: Health Careers Collaborative of Greater Cincinnati</b>	The Health Careers Collaborative of Greater Cincinnati helped individuals who were unemployed prepare for and secure health care careers.	East North Central, Ohi
<b>Pathways to Healthcare (PTH)</b>	PTH offered occupational training in health care-related fields to individuals with low incomes interested in a career in health care.	East North Central, Ohi  Mountain, Arizona

<b>Pathways to Prosperity</b>	Grand Rapids Community College's (GRCC's) Pathways to Prosperity program offered occupational training and supportive services to adults with low incomes.	
<b>Patient Care Pathway Program (PCPP)</b>	PCPP provided occupational training to help individuals with low skills find employment in the health care sector.	East North Central, Michigan
<b>Per Scholas Sectoral Employment Program</b>	Per Scholas provided a computer technician training program, internships, soft skills training, and supportive services to participants with low incomes. The program aimed to help participants obtain computer certification and find jobs in the information technology sector.	East North Central, Wisconsin
<b>Personal Roads to Individual Development and Employment (PRIDE)</b>	PRIDE sought to move cash assistance recipients with severe mental and physical health challenges into employment by providing integrated health and employment training services as well as help securing and maintaining employment.	Middle Atlantic, New York
<b>Portland Job Opportunities and Basic Skills Training Program (JOBS)</b>	The Portland version of JOBS, a national program model enacted through the Family Support Act of 1988 to support recipients of Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) in finding a job, focused on quickly moving participants into any employment, while also encouraging them to search for higher paying jobs with benefits.	Middle Atlantic, New York
		Pacific, Oregon

<b>Project Growing Regional Opportunities for the Workforce (GROW)</b>	Project GROW provided education and occupational training to adults with low job skills and low college readiness at five Workforce Investment Boards spanning the U.S. Texas–Mexico border. The intervention aimed to improve participants’ employment opportunities.	Texas
<b>Project Quality Employment Through Skills Training (QUEST)</b>	Project QUEST provides financial resources and supportive services to people with low income to help them complete occupational training programs, pass certification exams and obtain credentials, and access well-paying jobs in the health care industry.	West South Central, Te
<b>Rapid Employment Model (REM)</b>	REM used training and incentives to quickly find jobs for people who were formerly incarcerated, people who received Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), or people who received the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP).	West South Central, Te
<b>RecycleForce</b>	RecycleForce sought to help formerly incarcerated individuals reenter the workforce by placing them in transitional jobs at social enterprises, where they received job training, work experience, and support from peer mentors.	East North Central, Ind
<b>Riverside Labor Force Attachment (LFA) Program (as compared with Riverside Human Capital Development [HCD] Program)</b>	The Riverside LFA program focused on rapid job placement for single-parent Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) recipients to promote self-sufficiency. This evaluation directly compared LFA to a separate intervention called HCD in order to better understand which of the two interventions might be more effective; the distinctive features of LFA were rapid job placement and an emphasis on building work-related skills.	Pacific, California

**Sector-Focused Career Centers at the Center for Economic Opportunity**

Sector-focused career centers provided industry-specific job services and training to unemployed job seekers and incumbent workers looking to advance in their careers.

Middle Atlantic, New Y

**Self-Sufficiency Project-Plus (SSP-Plus) (as compared with Self-Sufficiency Project)**

SSP-Plus provided a generous earnings subsidy as well as job search and employment services to encourage employment among recipients of Canadian Income Assistance who secured full-time work. This evaluation directly compared SSP-Plus with a separate intervention, the Self-Sufficiency Project (SSP), to better understand which of the two interventions might be more effective; the distinctive feature of SSP-Plus was the availability of job search and employment services.

Canada

**Social Enterprise Intervention (SEI) (as compared with Individual Placement and Support [IPS])**

SEI is an asset-based model of youth development that uses a team approach to engage youth who are experiencing homelessness by involving them in an agency-run social enterprise. This evaluation directly compared SEI to a separate intervention, IPS, to understand which of the two interventions might be more effective. The distinctive features of SEI are paid employment and vocational services.

California

**STEP Forward**

STEP Forward's goal was to help cash assistance recipients and other job seekers with low income find local employment opportunities. The program provided a subsidy to local employers for hiring participants and supported participants with counseling and weekly job fairs that connected them with employers.

Pacific, California

**STEP-UP Achieve Program**

The STEP-UP Achieve Program provided paid summer internships to youth facing employment barriers.

West North Central, M

**Strengthening Families Through Stronger Fathers Initiative**

The Strengthening Families Through Stronger Fathers Initiative provided employment services and other supports to noncustodial parents with low income who were not current on their child support payments.

Middle Atlantic, New Y

**Structured Customer Choice (as compared with Guided Customer Choice)**

Structured Customer Choice provided intensive, mandatory counseling and paid up to \$8,000 in training costs to improve training participation for dislocated workers and adults eligible for the Workforce Investment Act (WIA). This evaluation directly compared Structured Customer Choice with a separate intervention, Guided Customer Choice, to better understand which of the two interventions might be more effective; the distinctive features of Structured Customer Choice were more intensive counseling, a higher individual training account (ITA) amount, and counselors' ability to deny participants' training choices.

New England, Connecti

**Structured Customer Choice (as compared with Maximum Customer Choice)**

Structured Customer Choice provided intensive, mandatory counseling and paid up to \$8,000 in training costs to improve training participation for dislocated workers and adults eligible for the Workforce Investment Act (WIA). This evaluation directly compared Structured Customer Choice with a separate intervention, Maximum Customer Choice, to better understand which of the two interventions might be more effective; the distinctive features of Structured Customer Choice were mandatory counseling, a higher individual training account (ITA) amount, and counselors' ability to deny participants' training choices.

New England, Connecti

**Structured Job Search Assistance (SJSA)**

SJSA provided unemployment insurance (UI) recipients with guidance to help them find a new job quickly after entering the UI system.

South Atlantic, District

**Success Through  
Employment Preparation  
(STEP)**

The STEP program provided Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) recipients with intensive case management and other supports to help them overcome barriers to employment and secure jobs.

Middle Atlantic, Penns)

**Supporting Families  
Through Work (SFTW)**

SFTW provided noncustodial parents with low incomes with support to find transitional jobs; SFTW's goal was to improve employment outcomes and participants' ability to pay child support.

**Texas Employment  
Retention and  
Advancement (ERA)**

Texas ERA provided financial support and case management to Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) applicants and recipients with a goal of helping them find and maintain employment and advance into better jobs.

East North Central, Wis

**The San Diego Saturation  
Work Initiative Model  
(SWIM)**

SWIM was a program for recipients of Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), who were required to participate in a series of activities designed to help them find work.

West South Central, Te

**Towards Employment  
WorkAdvance Program**

The WorkAdvance model aims to meet the needs of less-skilled workers and local employers by providing training and employment services in fields with high local demand.

Pacific, California

East North Central, Ohi

**Transition WORKS**

Transition WORKS aimed to empower youth receiving disability benefits from the Social Security Administration (SSA) and improve their economic self-sufficiency through a series of workshops focused on self-determination, education and employment services, case management, financial incentives, work-based experience, and job development.

**Transition, Advancement, and Growth (TAAG) Program**

The TAAG program provided employment-related retention and advancement services to help workers with low incomes maintain their jobs and move ahead in the labor market.

Middle Atlantic, New Y

**Transitional Community Jobs Program**

The Transitional Community Jobs program in Chicago, Illinois placed Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) recipients in subsidized transitional jobs to help them overcome employment barriers.

Pacific, Oregon

**Transitional Employment Training**

Transitional Employment Training was a work training program for people receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI). It aimed to help them participate in the labor market by providing job training and transition-to-work support services.

East North Central, Illin

Massachusetts, New Je

<b>Transitional Jobs Program at the Transitional Work Corporation (TWC)</b>	The TWC initiated a transitional jobs program to provide subsidized jobs to Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) recipients.	
<b>Transitional Jobs Reentry Demonstration (TJRD)</b>	The TJRD provided people who were formerly incarcerated with job search and placement assistance and subsidized employment opportunities to help reduce recidivism and increase self-sufficiency among participants.	Middle Atlantic, Pennsylvania
<b>TransitionsSF</b>	TransitionsSF supported unemployed and underemployed noncustodial parents in finding and maintaining work with the goal of improving participants' employment outcomes and ability to pay for child support.	East North Central, Illinois
<b>Typical Services for Competitively Employed Veterans (CE)</b>	Under CE, military veterans who found unsubsidized jobs in the competitive market received standard U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) services.	Pacific, California

**U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) Individual Placement and Support (IPS) Employment Services**

The VA's IPS program aimed to move veterans experiencing homelessness and mental health or substance use disorders into competitive employment rapidly as part of an integrated treatment approach.

**U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) Individual Placement and Support (IPS) Employment Services [as compared with Transitional Work Experience (TWE) followed by Typical Services for Competitively Employed Veterans (CE)]**

The VA's IPS program aimed to move veterans experiencing homelessness and mental health or substance use disorders into competitive employment rapidly as part of an integrated treatment approach. This evaluation directly compared IPS to a separate intervention, TWE followed by CE, in order to better understand which of the two interventions might be more effective; the distinctive features of IPS are the integration of mental and physical health treatment into a rapid job search and placement process.

**U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) Individual Placement and Support (IPS) Employment Services [as compared with Transitional Work Experience (TWE)]**

The VA's IPS program aimed to move veterans experiencing homelessness and mental health or substance use disorders into competitive employment rapidly as part of an integrated treatment approach. This evaluation directly compared IPS to a separate intervention, TWE, in order to better understand which of the two interventions might be more effective; the distinctive feature of IPS is the integration of mental and physical health treatment into a rapid job search and placement process.

**U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) Transitional Work Experience (TWE)**

TWE provided vocational activities, work placements, and case management to help veterans experiencing homelessness and mental health or substance use disorders find and maintain competitive employment.

**U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) Transitional Work Experience (TWE) [as compared with Typical Services for Competitively Employed Veterans (CE)]**

TWE provided vocational activities, work placements, and case management to help veterans experiencing homelessness and mental health or substance use disorders find and maintain competitive employment. This evaluation directly compared TWE to a separate intervention, CE, in order to better understand which of the two interventions might be more effective; the distinctive features of TWE are employment supportive services.

**U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) Transitional Work Experience (TWE) Followed by Typical Services for Competitively Employed Veterans (CE)**

TWE followed by CE provided up to one year of vocational activities, work placements, and case management to help veterans experiencing homelessness and with mental health or substance use disorders find and maintain competitive employment, after which participants received standard VA services indefinitely.

**U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) Transitional Work Experience (TWE) Followed by Typical Services for Competitively Employed Veterans (CE) (as compared with CE Only)**

TWE followed by CE provided up to one year of vocational activities, work placements, and case management to help veterans experiencing homelessness and mental health or substance use disorders find and maintain competitive employment, after which participants received standard VA services indefinitely. This evaluation directly compared TWE followed by CE to a separate intervention, CE only, in order to better understand which of the two interventions might be more effective; the distinctive features of TWE followed by CE were vocational rehabilitation activities and therapeutic work placements.

**U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) Transitional Work Experience (TWE) Followed by Typical Services for Competitively Employed Veterans (CE) (as compared with TWE Only)**

TWE followed by CE provided up to one year of vocational activities, work placements, and case management to help veterans experiencing homelessness and with mental health or substance use disorders find and maintain competitive employment, after which participants received standard VA services indefinitely. This evaluation directly compared TWE followed by CE to a separate intervention, TWE only, in order to better understand which of the two interventions might be more effective; the distinctive features of TWE followed by CE are the competitive jobs that participants secured.

**U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) Transitional Work Experience (TWE) followed by Typical Services for Competitively Employed Veterans (CE) [as compared with Individual Placement and Support (IPS) Employment Services]**

TWE followed by CE provided up to one year of vocational activities, work placements, and case management to help veterans experiencing homelessness and mental health or substance use disorders find and maintain competitive employment, after which participants received standard VA services indefinitely. This evaluation directly compared TWE followed by CE to a separate intervention, IPS, in order to better understand which of the two interventions might be more effective; the distinctive features of TWE followed by CE are structured vocational rehabilitation services and therapeutic work placements.

**U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) Typical Services for Competitively Employed Veterans (CE) [as compared with Transitional Work Experience (TWE)]**

Under CE, military veterans who found unsubsidized jobs in the competitive market received standard VA services. This evaluation directly compared CE to a separate intervention, TWE, in order to better understand which of the two interventions might be more effective; the distinctive feature of CE is that it did not provide a specific employment-focused intervention.

**Valley Initiative for Development and Advancement (VIDA)**

VIDA supported full-time enrollment in educational programs in high-demand occupations—including health care, manufacturing, and technology—to individuals with low income.

West South Central, Te

**Valuing Individual Success and Increasing Opportunities Now (VISION)**

VISION provided job placement assistance and retention and advancement services to unemployed Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) recipients to help them secure and maintain jobs.

Pacific, Oregon

<p><b>Virginia Independence Program (VIP) with Virginia Initiative for Employment not Welfare (VIEW)</b></p>	<p>VIP with VIEW changed the eligibility requirements for Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC)/Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) and emphasized rapid reemployment, paternity establishment and economic self-sufficiency.</p>	
<p><b>Vocational Coaches to Enhance Multisystemic Therapy for Emerging Adults (MST-EA) Welfare Restructuring Project (WRP)</b></p>	<p>The Vocational Coaches to Enhance MST-EA program provided emerging adults with weekly, individualized vocational coaching in addition to the MST-EA to improve their short-term employment outcomes.</p> <p>The WRP created a work requirement for single parents and for two-parent families with a disabled or unemployed parent receiving cash assistance. It also provided financial incentives to work, with a goal of encouraging employment and reducing reliance on welfare.</p>	<p>South Atlantic, Virginia</p> <p>East North Central</p>
<p><b>Welfare Restructuring Project (WRP) (as compared to WRP Incentives Only)</b></p>	<p>The WRP created a work requirement and provided financial incentives to work for single parents and two-parent families with a disabled or unemployed parent receiving cash assistance. This evaluation directly compared the WRP with a separate intervention, WRP Incentives Only, to better understand which of the two interventions might be more effective; the distinctive feature of the WRP was the work requirement.</p>	<p>New England, Vermont</p>
<p><b>Wisconsin Regional Training Partnership (WRTP) Sectoral Employment Program</b></p>	<p>The WRTP provided certificate programs in health care and construction, soft skills training, case management, and supportive services to help people with low incomes find and keep better paying jobs and to meet local industry needs.</p>	<p>New England, Vermont</p> <p>East North Central, Wis</p>

<b>Wisconsin Regional Training Partnership Construction Pathway</b>	<p>The Wisconsin Regional Training Partnership—Construction Pathway provided unemployed workers with tutoring, training, apprenticeships, and job search services to help them gain employment in the construction sector.</p>	<p>East North Central, Wisconsin</p>
<b>Wisconsin Regional Training Partnership Manufacturing Pathway</b>	<p>The Wisconsin Regional Training Partnership—Manufacturing Pathway provided workers who were unemployed with tutoring, training, apprenticeships, and job search services to help them gain employment in the manufacturing sector.</p>	<p>East North Central, Wisconsin</p>
<b>Work Advancement and Support Center (WASC) Demonstration</b>	<p>The WASC Demonstration delivered integrated, intensive retention and advancement services and financial work supports to workers with low wages and reemployed dislocated workers to fill gaps in services available to them and help them advance and increase their incomes.</p>	<p>New England, Connecticut</p>
<b>Work Advancement and Support Center (WASC) Demonstration with Incentive Payments</b>	<p>The WASC Demonstration with Incentive Payments delivered integrated, intensive retention and advancement services with participation incentives workers with low wages and reemployed dislocated workers to fill gaps in services available to them and help them advance and increase their incomes.</p>	<p>East North Central, Ohio</p>
<b>Work Plus</b>	<p>Work Plus allowed newly employed Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) recipients to reduce work participation (to 20 hours per week) in order to pursue education and training opportunities.</p>	<p>Pacific, California</p>

**Year Up**

Year Up offered training and work experience in the information technology and investment operations fields to young adults to help them access careers with good pay and advancement opportunities.

New England, Massach

**Year Up Professional Training Corps (PTC)**

This adaptation of the core Year Up program focused on college sites and worked together with the colleges to provide academic and supportive services for young adults from urban settings with a high school diploma or equivalent.

New England, Massach

**Young Adult Internship Program (YAIP)**

The YAIP provided internships and work-related services to young adults who were not working or in school in order to encourage work.

Middle Atlantic, New Y

**YouthBuild**

YouthBuild provided education, training, and other supportive services to youth with low income who were disconnected from high school and from the workforce. The program's goal was to reengage youth in employment and education.

New England, Maine, N

Sector Specific	Year evaluation began	Settings in which intervention was studied	Populations targeted
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manufacturing	2013	Tested in multiple settings	
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Maryland, Texas	2013	Tested in multiple settings	
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low-income	2012	Tested in multiple settings	
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	1991	Urban only	Parents, Cash assistance
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	1984	Urban only	Female, Single parent
--	------	------------	-----------------------

ork

2015 Urban only

2016 Urban only

Disability(ies)

healthcare

2012 Tested in multiple setting

ork

2007 Urban only

Employed

2011 Urban only

Parents

healthcare

2011 Urban only

Very low income

ersey, New York, Illino

1995 Urban only

Young adults (aged 16

1984 Tested in multiple settin; Single parents, Female

IT

2013 Tested in multiple settin;

manufacturing

2013 Urban only

2013 Tested in multiple setting

Minnesota

2006 Tested in multiple setting; Former incarceration,

2000 Urban only

Substance use disorder

2016 Urban only

Male, Female

2016 Tested in multiple setting

2004 Urban only

Single parents, Cash a

of Columbia

1994 Urban only

Unemployed, Mental

1994 Tested in multiple settin; Parents, Single parent

2016 Tested in multiple settin; Parents

ork, Pennsylvania, Eas

2001 Urban only

Noncustodial parents,

2010 Tested in multiple settin;

1993 Tested in multiple settin; Justice system involve

1 1999 Tested in multiple settings Parents, Male, Noncu

Michigan 1991 Urban only Parents, Cash assistan

Michigan 1991 Urban only Single parents, Parent

Michigan 1991 Urban only Parents, Cash assistan

Michigan 1991 Urban only Parents, Cash assistan

1987 Urban only, Tested in multiple settings, Cash assistance recipient

healthcare

2012 Tested in multiple settings

healthcare

2013 Tested in multiple settings

healthcare

2016 Tested in multiple settings

1998 Urban only

Homelessness, Young

2011 Urban only, Tested in m

io

1992 Tested in multiple settin; Parents, Cash assistan

Healthcare & Bussine

2003 Urban only

1996 Tested in multiple settin; Single parents, Parent

2012 Tested in multiple settings; Parents, Cash assistance

2012 Tested in multiple settings; Parents, Cash assistance

2012 Tested in multiple settings; Cash assistance recipients

2012 Tested in multiple settings; Cash assistance recipients

2013 Urban only

Less than high school

High local demand for

2011 Urban only

ussets

1986 Tested in multiple settings; Parents, Cash assistance

2016 Tested in multiple settings; Cash assistance recipients

Michigan

1992 Urban only

Cash assistance recipients

healthcare

2010 Tested in multiple settings; Unemployed

sconsin

2009 Urban only

Former incarceration,

innesota

2014 Tested in multiple settings

innesota

2002 Urban only

Long-term cash assistance

innesota

2007 Tested in multiple settings; Justice system involvement

Missouri

1990 Tested in multiple settings; Cash assistance recipients

North Carolina

2001 Rural only

Single parents, Parent

New York

2008 Urban only

Justice system involvement

Texas

2010 Tested in multiple settings; Noncustodial parents,

ork

2013 Urban only

klahoma

1991 Urban only

Parents, Single parent

ork

2011 Tested in multiple settings; Parents, Noncustodial

2008 Tested in multiple settings; Parents, Noncustodial

Massachusetts, Middle Atlantic

1994 Urban only

Noncustodial parents,

Manufacturing

2010 Tested in multiple settings; Unemployed

Ohio

2010 Tested in multiple settings; Unemployed

Healthcare

2010 Tested in multiple settings; Unemployed

Healthcare

2012 Urban only

Michigan 2011 Urban only

healthcare 2011 Urban only

IT 2003 Urban only High school diploma c

ork 2001 Urban only Parents, Single parent

1993 Urban only Single parents, Cash a

High local demand for

2012 Tested in multiple settings

healthcare

2006 Urban only

High school diploma c

exas

2006 Tested in multiple settings

iana

2011 Urban only

Former incarceration

1991 Urban only

Single parents, Parent

ork

2009 Urban only

1994 Tested in multiple settings; Parents, Cash assistance

2009 Urban only

Homelessness, Young

High local demand for

2012 Urban only

Minnesota

2016 Urban only

ork

2006 Urban only

Parents, Noncustodial

icut, East North Centra

2001 Tested in multiple settin

icut, East North Centra

2001 Tested in multiple settin

of Columbia, Florida

1995 Tested in multiple settin

ylvania

2004 Urban only

Unemployed, Cash as:

consin

2011 Urban only

Unemployed, Parents

xas

2000 Urban only

Single parents, Parent

1985 Urban only

Cash assistance recipi

io

2011 Urban only

ork

2007 Tested in multiple settin; Young adults (aged 16

2002 Urban only

Parents, Employed, Si

iois

2000 Suburban only

Long-term cash assist:

ersey, Pennsylvania, Ill

1985 Tested in multiple settin; Disability(ies)

ylvania

2004 Urban only

Cash assistance recipi

iois, Michigan, Wiscon

2007 Urban only

Male, Former incarcei

2011 Urban only

Parents, Noncustodial

2001 Tested in multiple settin; Military veteran, Hom

2001 Tested in multiple settin; Military veteran, Hom

2001 Tested in multiple settin; Homelessness, Militar

2001 Tested in multiple settin; Military veteran, Hom

2001 Tested in multiple settin; Military veteran, Hom

2001 Tested in multiple settin; Military veteran, Hom

2001 Tested in multiple settin; Homelessness, Militar

2001 Tested in multiple settin; Military veteran, Hom

2001 Tested in multiple settings; Military veteran, Hom

2001 Tested in multiple settings; Military veteran, Hom

2001 Tested in multiple settings; Military veteran, Hom

High demand occupat

2011 Tested in multiple settings;

2002 Urban only

Single parents, Parent

1995 Tested in multiple settings; Cash assistance recipients

2011 Tested in multiple settings; Young adults (aged 16-24)

1994 Tested in multiple settings; Cash assistance recipients

1994 Tested in multiple settings; Single parents, Parental leave recipients

2003

Urban only

Construction

2011 Tested in multiple settings; Unemployed

manufacturing

2010 Tested in multiple settings; Unemployed

icut, Pacific, California

2005 Tested in multiple settings; Employed

io

2005 Tested in multiple settings; Employed

2001 Tested in multiple settings; Single parents, Employed

IT

2007 Tested in multiple settings; Young adults (aged 16

ussets, Middle Atlanti

2012 Tested in multiple settings; High school diploma c

ork

2013 Urban only

Young adults (aged 16

Massachusetts, New H.

2011 Tested in multiple settings; Young adults (aged 16

Services provided	Increased Education	Increased Employment	Increased Earnings	Braided Funding Model	Industry Partnership	Systems Alignment
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Education, Case management, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services						1
Work readiness activities, Work experience, Work and work-based learning, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services, Education, Case management, Job development/job placement, Job search assistance			1	1	1	1
Education, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services						1
Unpaid work experience, Education, Work and work-based learning, Case management, Occupational or sectoral training, Job search assistance, Training, Work readiness activities, Supportive services, Work experience, Sanctions					1	1
Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services, Education, Case management, Job search assistance, Work readiness activities				1	1	1

Job development/job placement, Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Training, Soft skills training, Case management	1	1	1
Job development/job placement, Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Individual Placement and Support, Work and work-based learning, Employment retention services, Case management	1	1	1
Work readiness activities, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services, Employment retention services, Case management, Job search assistance	1	1	1
On-the-job training, Work and work-based learning, Training	1	1	
Employment coaching, Work readiness activities, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services, Financial incentives, Education	1	1	1

Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services, Financial education, Education, Case management, Job development/job placement	1	1	1	1
Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Case management, Job development/job placement		1	1	1
Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services, Education, Case management		1	1	1
Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Soft skills training, Case management, Job development/job placement		1	1	1
Job development/job placement, Work readiness activities, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Soft skills training, Education		1	1	

Work readiness activities, Work and work-based learning, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Soft skills training, Education, Case management, Job development/job placement, Job search assistance			1	1	1
Employment retention services, Job development/job placement, Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Supportive services, Soft skills training			1	1	1
Job development/job placement, Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Training, Soft skills training, Case management			1	1	1
Job development/job placement, Work readiness activities, Soft skills training, Financial education, Case management			1	1	
Job development/job placement, Job search assistance, Employment coaching, Work readiness activities, Training, Employment retention services, Education	1	1	1	1	1
Employment retention services, Job development/job placement, Job search assistance, Employment coaching, Work readiness activities			1	1	1

Case management, Job development/job placement, Work readiness activities, Training, Health services, Employment retention services			1	1	
Work experience, Unpaid work experience, Work and work-based learning, Training, Supportive services, Sanctions, Case management, Health services, Financial incentives, Education, Child care	1	1	1		1
Subsidized employment, Work and work-based learning, Supportive services, Legal assistance, Financial education, Case management, Job development/job placement, Job search assistance, Employment coaching, Work readiness activities, Transitional jobs			1	1	1
Work readiness activities, Work experience, Training, Transitional jobs, Supportive services, Work and work-based learning, Employment retention services			1	1	1
Subsidized employment, Work and work-based learning			1		
Work experience, Work and work-based learning			1		

Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Soft skills training, Job development/job placement, Work readiness activities

1 1

Education, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services, Sanctions

1 1 1 1 1

Work and work-based learning, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services, Sanctions, Work readiness activities, Education, Case management, Work experience, Job search assistance, Unpaid work experience

1 1 1

Sanctions, Education, Job search assistance, Work and work-based learning, Work readiness activities, Occupational or sectoral training, Work experience, Training, Unpaid work experience, Supportive services

1 1 1 1 1

Work and work-based learning, Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Work experience, Unpaid work experience

1 1 1

Work and work-based learning, Supportive services, Subsidized employment, Occupational or sectoral training, Job development/job placement, Work experience, Education, Case management, On-the-job training, Training, Work readiness activities	1	1	1	1	1
Job development/job placement, Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services, Case management			1	1	1
Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services, Soft skills training, Financial incentives, Financial education, Employment retention services, Education, Case management, Job development/job placement, Job search assistance, Work readiness activities			1	1	1
Job development/job placement, Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Work and work-based learning, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services, Soft skills training, Financial education, Education, Case management	1		1	1	1

Employment coaching, Work readiness activities, Supportive services, Financial incentives, Employment retention services, Case management Education, Work experience, Work and work- based learning, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services, Work readiness activities				1	1	1
Work readiness activities, Work experience, Unpaid work experience, Work and work-based learning, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services, Soft skills training, Sanctions, Education, Child care, Job search assistance, Case management	1	1		1	1	1
Employment coaching, Work readiness activities, Work experience, Unpaid work experience, Work and work-based learning, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services, Employment retention services, Case management, Job development/job placement		1	1	1	1	1
Job development/job placement, Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Work experience, Work and work-based learning, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Education		1	1	1	1	1

Subsidized employment, On-the-job training, Work and work-based learning, Training

1 1 1 1

Training, Subsidized employment, On-the-job training, Work and work-based learning  
Subsidized employment, Work and work-based learning, Job search assistance, Work readiness activities

1 1 1 1 1

Subsidized employment, Work and work-based learning, Job search assistance, Work readiness activities

1 1 1 1 1

Job development/job placement, Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Work experience, Work and work-based learning, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services, Soft skills training, Financial education, Education, Case management

1 1 1 1 1

Job development/job placement, Job search assistance, Employment coaching, Work readiness activities, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services, Soft skills training, Employment retention services, Case management	1	1	1
Work experience, Work and work-based learning, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services, Soft skills training, Employment retention services, Education, Case management, Job search assistance, Employment coaching, Job development/job placement, Work readiness activities	1	1	1
Employment coaching, Work readiness activities	1	1	1
Sanctions, Education, Case management, Work and work-based learning, Occupational or sectoral training, Job search assistance, Training, Unpaid work experience, Work readiness activities, Supportive services, On-the-job training, Work experience	1	1	1
Work and work-based learning, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, On-the-job training	1	1	1

Subsidized employment, Work and work-based learning, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services, Soft skills training, Substance use disorder treatment and mental health services, Education, Case management, Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Work experience		1	1	1
Work experience, Subsidized employment, Training, Job development/job placement, Job search assistance, Work readiness activities	1	1	1	1
Work and work-based learning, Training, Sanctions, Case management, Job development/job placement, Employment coaching, Work readiness activities, On-the-job training		1	1	1
Work experience, Work and work-based learning, Sanctions		1		

Education, Case management, Job development/job placement, Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, On-the-job training, Work and work-based learning, Soft skills training, Occupational or sectoral training, Substance use disorder treatment and mental health services, Training, Health services, Supportive services	1	1	1
Case management, Job development/job placement, Job search assistance, Substance use disorder treatment and mental health services, Work readiness activities, Health services, Training, Financial incentives, Supportive services, Employment retention services	1	1	1
Employment retention services, Job development/job placement, Employment coaching, Work readiness activities, Work experience, Work and work-based learning, Soft skills training	1	1	1
Supportive services, Employment retention services, Work readiness activities, Training	1	1	1

Job development/job placement, Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Training, Supportive services, Soft skills training, Financial education			1	1	1
Work readiness activities, Work experience, Unpaid work experience, Subsidized employment, On-the-job training, Work and work-based learning, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services, Soft skills training, Sanctions, Case management, Education, Job development/job placement	1	1	1	1	1
Employment retention services, Education, Case management, Job development/job placement, Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Transitional jobs, Subsidized employment, Work and work-based learning, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services, Financial incentives, Soft skills training, Financial education	1	1	1	1	1

On-the-job training, Work and work-based learning, Training, Supportive services, Job development/job placement, Case management, Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Work experience			1	1	1
Supportive services, Education, Case management, Work experience, On-the-job training, Work and work-based learning, Occupational or sectoral training, Training	1	1	1	1	1
Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Work experience, Apprenticeships, Work and work-based learning, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Soft skills training, Education, Case management	1	1	1	1	1
Work and work-based learning, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Education, Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Work experience, On-the-job training			1	1	1
Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Soft skills training, Financial education, Education, Job search assistance, Work readiness activities	1	1	1	1	1
Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services, Education			1	1	1

Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services, Education			1	1	1
Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services, Education				1	1
Job development/job placement, Job search assistance, Employment coaching, Work readiness activities, Work experience, Unpaid work experience, Work and work-based learning, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services, Soft skills training, Employment retention services, Case management		1	1	1	1
Work experience, Work and work-based learning, Unpaid work experience, Case management, Job development/job placement, Training, Employment retention services, Job search assistance, Sanctions, Education, Work readiness activities	1	1	1	1	1
Case management, Job development/job placement, Job search assistance, Supportive services, Work readiness activities, Soft skills training, Work experience, Sanctions, Occupational or sectoral training, Work and work-based learning, Education, Training	1	1	1	1	1

Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Education, Case management						1	
Case management, Work readiness activities, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services, Soft skills training, Education, Job search assistance	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Job development/job placement, Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services, Soft skills training, Financial incentives, Case management					1	1	1
Job development/job placement, Work readiness activities, Transitional jobs, Subsidized employment, Work and work-based learning, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services, Soft skills training, Employment retention services, Case management	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Job development/job placement, Work experience, Work and work-based learning					1		

Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services, Employment retention services			1	1	1
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Job development/job placement, Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Case management			1	1	1
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Training, Financial education, Work experience, Work and work-based learning			1	1	
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Job development/job placement, Work readiness activities, Subsidized employment, Work and work-based learning, Case management	1	1	1	1	
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Job development/job placement, Employment coaching, Work readiness activities, Work experience, Subsidized employment, Work and work-based learning, Training, Soft skills training, Financial education, Education			1	1	1
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Job development/job placement, Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Transitional jobs, Work and work-based learning, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Health services, Supportive services, Financial education, Soft skills training, Case management, Substance use disorder treatment and mental health services

1 1 1

Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Case management

1

Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Case management  
Work readiness activities, Case management, Job search assistance

1 1 1 1

Job development/job placement, Training, Soft skills training, Education, Case management						1	
Case management, Transitional jobs, Subsidized employment, Work and work-based learning, Supportive services, Job development/job placement, Soft skills training, Employment coaching, Work readiness activities	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Case management, Financial incentives, Employment retention services		1	1	1	1	1	
Sanctions, Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Unpaid work experience, Work experience, Work and work-based learning		1		1	1	1	1
Case management, Job development/job placement, Job search assistance, Employment coaching, Work readiness activities, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services, Soft skills training, Employment retention services	1			1	1	1	1

Employment coaching, Work readiness activities, Work experience, Unpaid work experience, Apprenticeships, Work and work-based learning, Soft skills training, Financial incentives, Financial education, Employment retention services, Case management, Job development/job placement, Job search assistance	1	1	1	1
Employment retention services, Case management, Job development/job placement, Soft skills training, Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Financial education, Employment coaching, Supportive services	1	1	1	1
Work experience, Subsidized employment, Work and work-based learning		1		
Employment retention services, Case management, Job development/job placement, Employment coaching, Work readiness activities, Transitional jobs, Work and work-based learning, Soft skills training		1	1	1

Subsidized employment, Work and work-based learning, Sanctions, Financial incentives, Education, Job search assistance, Case management, Work readiness activities, Transitional jobs	1		1	1	1
Employment retention services, Job development/job placement, Case management, Work readiness activities, Transitional jobs, Subsidized employment, Work and work-based learning, Supportive services, Financial incentives	1		1	1	1
Job development/job placement, Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Transitional jobs, Subsidized employment, Work and work-based learning, Soft skills training, Case management, Substance use disorder treatment and mental health services, Health services, Financial incentives, Employment retention services	1	1	1	1	1
Work experience, Work and work-based learning			1		

Individual Placement and Support, Work and work-based learning, Job development/job placement, Substance use disorder treatment and mental health services, Job search assistance, Health services, Work readiness activities, Employment retention services, Work experience, Case management	1	1	1
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Job development/job placement, Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Work experience, Individual Placement and Support, Work and work-based learning, Substance use disorder treatment and mental health services, Health services, Employment retention services, Case management	1	1	1
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Individual Placement and Support, Work and work-based learning, Substance use disorder treatment and mental health services, Health services, Employment retention services, Case management, Job development/job placement, Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Work experience	1	1	1
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Transitional jobs, Work and work-based learning	1		
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Transitional jobs, Work and work-based learning

1

Job development/job placement, Job search assistance, Work and work-based learning, Substance use disorder treatment and mental health services, Work readiness activities, Health services, Work experience, Employment retention services, Transitional jobs, Case management, Individual Placement and Support

1

1

1

Employment retention services, Case management, Job development/job placement, Individual Placement and Support, Job search assistance, Work and work-based learning, Work readiness activities, Substance use disorder treatment and mental health services, Transitional jobs, Health services

1

1

1

Work experience, Work and work-based learning

1

Work experience, Transitional jobs, Individual Placement and Support, Work and work-based learning, Substance use disorder treatment and mental health services, Health services, Case management, Job search assistance, Work readiness activities

1

1

1

Work experience, Work and work-based learning Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services, Soft skills training, Financial education, Education

1

1

1

Job development/job placement, Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Employment retention services, Supportive services, Case management, Sanctions

1

1

1

Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Work experience, Occupational or sectoral training, Unpaid work experience, Health services, Training, Subsidized employment, Financial incentives, Supportive services, Work and work-based learning, Education, Sanctions	1		1	1	1
Employment coaching, Work readiness activities			1	1	1
Case management, Work and work-based learning, Job development/job placement, Training, Job search assistance, Health services, Supportive services, Work experience, Work readiness activities, Financial incentives, Sanctions, Subsidized employment	1	1	1	1	1
Work experience, Subsidized employment, Job development/job placement, Work and work-based learning, Work readiness activities, Job search assistance, Training	1	1	1	1	1
Job development/job placement, Work readiness activities, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services, Soft skills training, Employment retention services, Education, Case management		1	1	1	1

Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Apprenticeships, Work and work-based learning, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Education				1	1	1
Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Apprenticeships, Work and work-based learning, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Education		1	1	1	1	1
Supportive services, Employment retention services, On-the-job training, Education, Work and work-based learning, Case management, Occupational or sectoral training, Training	1			1	1	1
On-the-job training, Work and work-based learning, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services, Financial incentives, Employment retention services, Education, Case management	1			1	1	1
Education, Case management, Training, Health services, Supportive services, Employment retention services, Substance use disorder treatment and mental health services					1	1

Job development/job placement, Job search assistance, Soft skills training, Work readiness activities, Sanctions, Work experience, Financial education, Work and work-based learning, Education, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services	1	1	1	1	1	1
Job development/job placement, Job search assistance, Education, Work readiness activities, Work experience, Work and work-based learning, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Soft skills training					1	1
Work and work-based learning, Supportive services, Soft skills training, Financial education, Employment retention services, Case management, Job development/job placement, Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Work experience, Subsidized employment		1	1	1	1	1

Job search assistance, Work readiness activities, Work experience, On-the-job training, Work and work-based learning, Occupational or sectoral training, Training, Supportive services, Soft skills training, Health services, Financial incentives, Employment retention services, Education, Case management

1	1	1	1	1	1
13	34	34	117	113	102
10%	27%	27%	93%	90%	81%

**Soft Skills Total  
Integration Intervnet  
on ions**

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